

**PENGARUH PROGRAM EDUKASI BERBASIS KELUARGA TERHADAP  
PERSEPSI MASYARAKAT TENTANG PENYAKIT GAGAL GINJAL DI DESA  
KUWIL KECAMATAN KALAWAT MINAHASA UTARA**

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**Abstrak**

**Latar Belakang :** Penyakit gagal ginjal merupakan penyakit yang perlu diwaspadai dikarenakan memiliki dampak yang besar baik fisik maupun psikis seseorang. Penyakit ini dapat dipicu oleh bagaimana gaya hidup seseorang, pengaruh dari komplikasi penyakit kronis, serta kurangnya pengetahuan yang dimiliki. Dengan adanya program edukasi yang melibatkan keluarga memungkinkan tingkat persepsi keluarga mengenai masalah kesehatan gagal ginjal meningkat.

**Tujuan :** Untuk mengetahui efektivitas program edukasi berbasis keluarga terhadap persepsi masyarakat tentang penyakit gagal ginjal di Desa Kuwil Kecamatan Kalawat Minahasa Utara.

**Metode :** Pada penelitian ini menggunakan jenis penelitian kuantitatif dengan metode penelitian Pra-eksperimen (*Pre test-Post test*) yang termasuk dalam penelitian eksperimen. Populasi berjumlah 321 KK dengan 38 responden. Lokasi penelitian di Desa Kuwil.

**Hasil :** Hasil analisis menggunakan uji t berpasangan di dapati *p value* 0,000 yang artinya dimana nilai tersebut  $< \alpha 0,05$  maka  $H_0$  ditolak, dimana  $H_0$  yaitu tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan dari persepsi masyarakat sebelum dan sesudah pemberian program edukasi berbasis keluarga tentang penyakit gagal ginjal

**Kesimpulan :** Program edukasi berbasis keluarga efektif dalam meningkatkan persepsi masyarakat tentang penyakit gagal ginjal di Desa Kuwil

**Kata Kunci :** Gagal Ginjal, Persepsi Masyarakat, Program Edukasi berbasis Keluarga

**Kepustakaan :** 2 buku dan 25 jurnal (2018-2023)

**THE EFFECT OF FAMILY-BASED EDUCATION PROGRAMS ON PUBLIC  
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT KIDNEY FAILURE IN KUWIL VILLAGE, KALAWAT  
DISTRICT, MINAHASA UTARA**

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**Abstract**

**Background:** Kidney failure is a disease that needs to be watched out for because it has a large impact both physically and psychologically on a person. This disease can be triggered by how a person's lifestyle, the effects of chronic disease complications, and lack of knowledge. With an educational program that involves the family, it is possible for the family's perception of the health problems of kidney failure to increase.

**Aim :** To determine the effectiveness of family-based education programs on community perceptions of kidney failure in Kuwil Village, Kalawat Minahasa Utara District.

**Method :** In this study using a type of quantitative research with pre-experimental research methods (Pre test-Post test) which is included in experimental research. The population is 321 families with 38 respondents. The research location is in Kuwil Village.

**Outcome :** The results of the analysis using the paired t test found a p value of 0.000, which means that the value is  $< \alpha 0.05$ , then  $H_0$  is rejected, where  $H_0$  is no significant difference from public perception before and after giving family-based educational programs about kidney failure.

**Conclusion :** Family-based education programs are effective in increasing public perception of kidney failure in Kuwil Village

**Keywords :** Kidney Failure, Community Perception, Family-based Education Program

**Reference :** 2 textbooks and 25 journals (year 2018-2023)

